## A FEW REMARKS ON CANTORVALS

## Mateusz Kula

Inspirations in Real Analysis, Będlewo, April 2022

Given a compact set  $K \subseteq \mathbb{R}$  one might consider the family of all non-trivial components of K together with a family of all components of  $\mathbb{R} \setminus K$ . The sum of these families is naturally equipped with a linear order. We show that the nature of this order uniquely determines the set K up to a homeomorphism, which is actually an automorphism of  $\mathbb{R}$ . We apply this result to prove a new characterization of the socalled Cantorval. Topological characterizations of the Cantorval may be found in [2, Theorem 1], [4, Theorem 1], [3, Theorem 14] and [1, Theorem 21.20].

## References

- A. Bartoszewicz, M. Filipczak, F. Prus-Wiśniowski, Topological and algebraic aspects of subsums of series. Traditional and present-day topics in real analysis, 345–366, Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science. University of Łódź, Łódź, 2013.
- [2] J. A. Guthrie, J. E. Nymann, The topological structure of the set of subsums of an infinite series. Colloq. Math. 55 (1988), no. 2, 323–327.
- [3] Z. Nitecki, Subsum Sets: Intervals, Cantor Sets, and Cantorvals. ArXiv:1106.3779v2 [math.HO] (8 July 2013).
- [4] J. E. Nymann, R. A. Sáenz, On a paper of Guthrie and Nymann on subsums of infinite series. Colloq. Math. 83 (2000), no. 1, 1–4.