

# Uniformity in internal dynamics of wandering domains

And maybe a new example

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## Introduction

Classifying Fatou  
components

Multiply connected  
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A semi-contracting MCWD

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# Periodic Fatou components

Fatou,  $\sim$  1920

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Denjoy-Wolff theorem  $\Rightarrow$

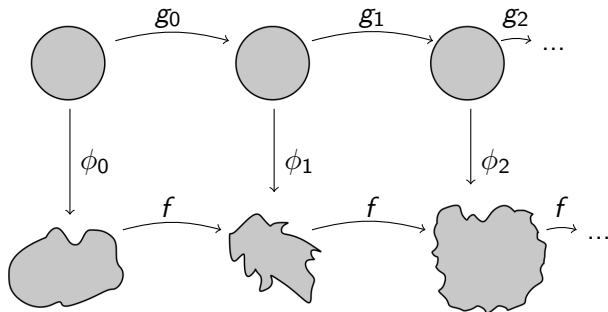
A periodic Fatou component fits neatly into one of **five** types

# Simply connected wandering domains

Benini, Evdoridou, Fagella, Rippon, & Stallard, 2019

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# First classification theorem

Benini et al., 2019

Let  $U$  be a simply connected wandering domain of the entire function  $f$ . Then, the behaviour of  $U$  can be classified as follows.

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# First classification theorem

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Let  $U$  be a simply connected wandering domain of the entire function  $f$ . Then, the behaviour of  $U$  can be classified as follows.

(i) Contracting

▶  $d_{U_n}(f^n(z), f^n(w)) \rightarrow 0$  for all  $z, w \in U$

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▶  $d_{U_n}(f^n(z), f^n(w)) \rightarrow c(z, w) > 0$  for all  $z, w \in U$

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- (i) Contracting
  - ▶  $d_{U_n}(f^n(z), f^n(w)) \rightarrow 0$  for all  $z, w \in U$
- (ii) Semi-contracting
  - ▶  $d_{U_n}(f^n(z), f^n(w)) \rightarrow c(z, w) > 0$  for all  $z, w \in U$
- (iii) Eventually isometric
  - ▶  $\exists N$  such that  $d_{U_n}(f^n(z), f^n(w)) = c(z, w) > 0$  for all  $n \geq N$  for all  $z, w \in U$  (except for a countable set of pairs)

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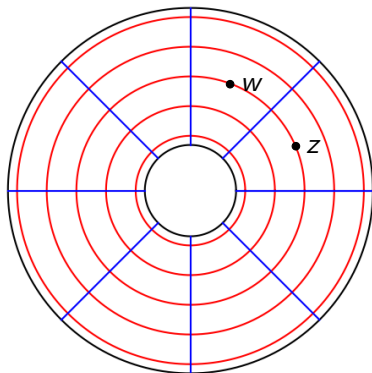
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# Trimodal domains

The model (F, 2021)

$f : \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  entire,  $U$  a doubly-connected WD



$$d_{U_n}(f^n(z), f^n(w)) \rightarrow 0$$

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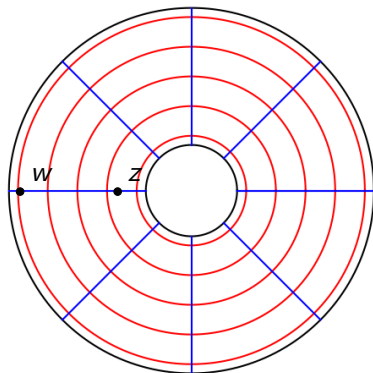
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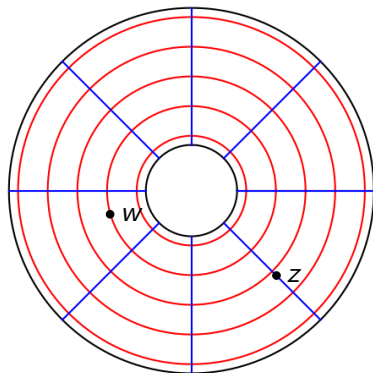
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# Trimodal domains

The model (F, 2021)

$f : \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  entire,  $U$  a doubly-connected WD



$$d_{U_n}(f^n(z), f^n(w)) \searrow c(z, w) > 0$$

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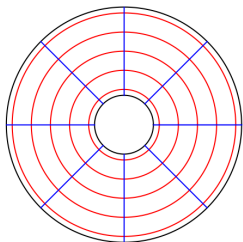
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# Trimodal domains

In other words... (F, 2021)



- ▶ The collections  $\mathcal{C}$  and  $\mathcal{L}$  form transversal foliations of  $A(R)$

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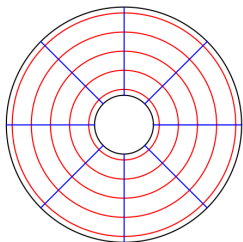
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# Trimodal domains

In other words... (F, 2021)



- ▶ The collections  $\mathcal{C}$  and  $\mathcal{L}$  form transversal foliations of  $A(R)$
- ▶ Points in the same leaf of  $\mathcal{C}$  get arbitrarily closer
- ▶ Points in the same leaf of  $\mathcal{L}$  stay the same distance apart

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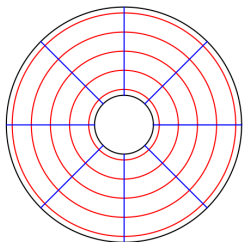
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# Trimodal domains

In other words... (F, 2021)



- ▶ The collections  $\mathcal{C}$  and  $\mathcal{L}$  form transversal foliations of  $A(R)$
- ▶ Points in the same leaf of  $\mathcal{C}$  get arbitrarily closer
- ▶ Points in the same leaf of  $\mathcal{L}$  stay the same distance apart
- ▶ Any other pair gets closer, but not too close!

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# Local to global

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- ▶ In simply connected WDs: “uniformity” = for **all pairs** of orbits

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- ▶ In simply connected WDs: “uniformity” = for **all pairs** of orbits
- ▶ In multiply connected WDs: that would be nice...

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# Local to global

- ▶ In simply connected WDs: “uniformity” = for **all pairs** of orbits
- ▶ In multiply connected WDs: that would be nice...  
... but sometimes we'll need a **base point**  $z_0 \in U$

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# Local to global

- ▶ In simply connected WDs: “uniformity” = for **all pairs** of orbits
- ▶ In multiply connected WDs: that would be nice...
  - ... but sometimes we'll need a **base point**  $z_0 \in U$
  - ! We say that  $U$  is contracting (semi-contr., event. isom.) **relative to**  $z_0$  if  $d_{U_n}(f^n(z), f^n(z_0))$  behaves in the prescribed way for every  $z \in U$

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# Uniformity in WDs

## The statement

Let  $f$  be a meromorphic function with a wandering domain  $U$ . Take a non-empty open subset  $V$  of  $U$ .

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# Uniformity in WDs

## The statement

Let  $f$  be a meromorphic function with a wandering domain  $U$ . Take a non-empty open subset  $V$  of  $U$ .

- ▶ If  $V$  is contracting, then so is  $U$

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# Uniformity in WDs

## The statement

Let  $f$  be a meromorphic function with a wandering domain  $U$ . Take a non-empty open subset  $V$  of  $U$ .

- ▶ If  $V$  is contracting, then so is  $U$
- ▶ If  $V$  is semi-contracting, then so is  $U$  relative to  $z_0 \in V$

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## The statement

Let  $f$  be a meromorphic function with a wandering domain  $U$ . Take a non-empty open subset  $V$  of  $U$ .

- ▶ If  $V$  is contracting, then so is  $U$
- ▶ If  $V$  is semi-contracting, then so is  $U$  relative to  $z_0 \in V$
- ▶ If  $V$  is eventually isometric, then so is  $U$

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# Motivation

Let  $f$  be a meromorphic function with a wandering domain  $U$ .

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# Motivation

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Let  $f$  be a meromorphic function with a wandering domain  $U$ .

- ▶ If  $U$  is simply connected, then  $U$  is always unimodal

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# Motivation

Let  $f$  be a meromorphic function with a wandering domain  $U$ .

- ▶ If  $U$  is simply connected, then  $U$  is always unimodal
  - ▶ All three kinds of unimodal domains exist

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# Motivation

Let  $f$  be a meromorphic function with a wandering domain  $U$ .

- ▶ If  $U$  is simply connected, then  $U$  is always unimodal
  - ▶ All three kinds of unimodal domains exist
- ▶ If  $U$  is multiply connected...

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# Motivation

Let  $f$  be a meromorphic function with a wandering domain  $U$ .

- ▶ If  $U$  is simply connected, then  $U$  is always unimodal
  - ▶ All three kinds of unimodal domains exist
- ▶ If  $U$  is multiply connected...
  - ▶ Unimodal contracting and eventually isometric MCWDs exist

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# Motivation

Let  $f$  be a meromorphic function with a wandering domain  $U$ .

- ▶ If  $U$  is simply connected, then  $U$  is always unimodal
  - ▶ All three kinds of unimodal domains exist
- ▶ If  $U$  is multiply connected...
  - ▶ Unimodal contracting and eventually isometric MCWDs exist
  - ▶ What about unimodal semi-contracting?

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# The example

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There exists a meromorphic function  $f$  with an **infinitely connected** wandering domain  $U$  and a non-empty open subset  $V \subset U$  such that  $U$  is semi-contracting **relative to any  $z_0 \in V$** .

# The proof

Ruin a perfectly good SCWD

1. Take Benini *et al.*'s semi-contracting example  $g$

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# The proof

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1. Take Benini *et al.*'s semi-contracting example  $g$
2. Put in some Joukowski maps!

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2. Put in some Joukowski maps!
3. Interpolate with quasiconformal homeos
  - 3a. No pain, no gain
4. Apply Shishikura's principles of surgery and get a qc-conjugate meromorphic map  $f$

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# The proof

Show that something came out of it

1. Prove that there exists an annulus  $A$  where  $f$  and  $g$  are “nicely” conjugate

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  - 1a. Lots of pain for lots of gain

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  - 1a. Lots of pain for lots of gain
2.  $f$  has an infinitely connected wandering domain  $U \supset A$

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3.  $A$  is semi-contracting

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Show that something came out of it

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4.  $U$  is semi-contracting relative to  $z_0 \in A$

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Thank you for your attention!